Manuscript ID: 00001-84661 Source ID: 00000616

PLANT ARCHIVES

Volume 21, Issue 1, April 2021, Pages 368-378, Page Count - 11

## PHENANTHRENE: A VERSATILE MOLECULE; A REVIEW

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## **Abstract**

Phenanthrene is a nucleus of the poly aromatic hydrocarbon family consisting of three fused benzene rings. They are of great importance in the field of medicine. They are mainly synthesized through Bardhan-Sengupta synthesis, Haworth synthesis and Pschorr synthesis of phenanthrene. Presently, many naturally existing drugs such as morphine, codeine halofantrine, among others bear the phenanthrene nucleus. Synthetic derivatives including dextromethorphan and other drugs also possess this nucleus. Phenanthrene derivates have many distinct therapeutic benefits including analgesic, antitussive, antimalarial, cytotoxic, and anticonstipation. This study was performed to highlight the various pharmacological uses of phenanthrene derivatives by reviewing experiments performed on its derivatives.

## **Author Keywords**

Phenanthrene, cytotoxic, Bardhan-Sengupta synthesis, Haworth synthesis, pharmacological activities

ISSN Print: 0972-5210 Source Type: Journals

Publication Language: English

**Abbreviated Journal Title: PA** 

Publisher Name: Dr. Rama Shankar Yadav

Major Subject: Life Sciences

Subject area: Pharmaceutical Science

ISSN Online: 2581-6063

Document Type: Journal Article

DOI:

https://doi.org/10.51470/PLANTARCHIVES.2021.v21.no1.051

**Access Type:** Open Access **Resource Licence:** CC BY-NC

Subject Area classification: Pharmacology, Toxicology and

Pharmaceutics

**Source:** SCOPEDATABASE

Reference

Scope Database www.sdbindex.com Email:info@sdbindex.com

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