

Manuscript ID : 00000-61835

International Journal of Civil Engineering and Technology

Volume 9, Issue 11, November 2018, Pages 2872-2882, Page Count - 11



Source ID : 00000001

## INDOOR AIR QUALITY LEVEL OF TOTAL VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS (TVOCs) IN A UNIVERSITY OFFICES

Otolorin John Adebayo <sup>(1)</sup> ODUNLAMI Olayemi Abosede <sup>(2)</sup> Fakinle Bamidele Sunday <sup>(3)\*</sup> Alagbe Ayooluwa A <sup>(4)</sup> Adeniran Jamiu Adetayo <sup>(5)</sup> Sonibare Jacob Ademola <sup>(6)</sup> Akeredolu Funso Alaba <sup>(7)</sup>

- <sup>(1)</sup> Department of Chemical Engineering, Landmark University, Omu Aran, Nigeria.  
<sup>(2)</sup> Department of Chemical Engineering, Covenant University, Ota, Nigeria.  
<sup>(3)</sup> Department of Chemical Engineering, Landmark University, Omu Aran, Nigeria.  
<sup>(4)</sup> Department of Chemical Engineering, Obafemi Awolowo University, Ile-Ife, Nigeria.  
<sup>(5)</sup> Department of Chemical Engineering, University of Ilorin, Ilorin, Kwara State, Nigeria.  
<sup>(6)</sup> Department of Chemical Engineering, Obafemi Awolowo University, Ile-Ife, Nigeria.  
<sup>(7)</sup> Department of Chemical Engineering, Obafemi Awolowo University, Ile-Ife, Nigeria.

### Abstract

*This study investigate the ambient levels of Total volatile organic compounds (TVOCs) in some office spaces in the Obafemi Awolowo University, Ile-Ife, Nigeria. The investigation was carried out at seven different buildings on the University's main campus using a Gowe wall mount/desktop VOCs monitor. The overall range of mean measured TVOCs levels was 0 – 3.6 ppm (an equivalent of 0 – 0.74 ppm 24-hour averaging period concentrations). Mean range of temperature and relative humidity in the indoor environment during the study were 27.2 – 35.0 oC and 36.4 – 74.3%, respectively. Both indoor sources including office equipment, floor finishing, volatile organic chemicals, and outdoor sources like vehicle exhaust were the major sources of VOCs identified in the offices during the study. VOCs concentrations in the offices had weak correlations with temperature and relative humidity, with correlation coefficients of -0.27 and 0.25 respectively.*

### Author Keywords

Total volatile organic compounds, offices, indoor air quality, indoor air pollution

### Acknowledgement

All thanks to the Management of Landmark University for funding the Article processing charges for this manuscript

**ISSN Print:** 0976-6308

**Source Type:** Journals

**Publication Language:** English

**Abbreviated Journal Title:** IJCIET

**Publisher Name:** IAEME Publication

**Major Subject:** Physical Sciences

**Subject area:** Organic Chemistry

**ISSN Online:** 0976-6316

**Document Type:** Journal Article

**DOI:**

**Access Type:** Open Access

**Resource Licence:** CC BY-NC

**Subject Area classification:** Chemistry

**Source:** SCOPE DATABASE

### Reference

## References (19)

1. Anjali S. and Dipanjali M  
Monitoring and Reporting VOCs in Ambient Air  
  
(2011) *Air Quality Monitoring, Assessment and Management*,

---
2. Otto D., Hudnell H., House D., Molhave L. and Counts W  
Exposure of humans to a volatile organic mixture, behavioral assessment  
  
(1992) *Archives of Environmental and Occupational Health, Volume 47, Page No 23-30*,

---
3. Burton B.T  
Volatile organic compounds  
  
(1997) *Indoor air pollution and health, Page No 127-53*,

---
4. WHO  
Air Quality Guidelines  
  
(2006) *Page No 484*,

---
5. Brown S.K., Sim M.R., Abramson M.J. and Gray C.N  
Concentrations of Volatile Organic Compounds in Indoor Air - A Review  
  
(1994) *Indoor Air, Volume 4, Issue 2, Page No 123-134*,  
DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0668.1994.t01-2-00007.x>

---
6. Barro R., Regueiro J., Llompert M. and Garcia-Jares, C  
Analysis of industrial contaminants in indoor air: Part 1. Volatile organic compounds, carbonyl compounds, polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons and polychlorinated biphenyls  
  
(2009) *Journal of Chromatography A, Volume 12, Issue 16, Page No 540–566*,

---
7. Fellin P. and Otson R  
Assessment of the influence of climatic factors on concentration levels of volatile organic compounds (VOCs) in Canadian homes  
  
(1994) *Atmospheric Environment, Volume 28, Page No 3581-6*,

---
8. Spengler J.D  
Indoor air quality: innovation and technology  
  
(1995) *Indoor air: an integrated approach, Page No 1-33*,

---
9. Stocco C., MacNeill M., Wang D., Xu X., Guay M. and Brook J. et al  
Predicting personal exposure of Windsor, Ontario residents to volatile organic compounds using indoor measurements and survey data  
  
(2008) *Atmospheric Environment, Volume 42, Page No 5905-12*,

---
10. H\_eroux M-E., Gauvin D., Gilbert N.L., Guay M., Dupuis G. and Legris M., et al  
Housing characteristics and indoor concentrations of selected volatile organic compounds (VOCs) in Quebec City, Canada  
  
(2008) *Indoor and Built Environment, Volume 17, Issue 2, Page No 128-37*,

---
11. ECA-IAQ  
Total volatile organic compounds (TVOC) in indoor air quality investigations

(1997)

---

12. Blondel A. and Plaisance H  
Screening of formaldehyde indoor sources and quantification of their emission using a passive sampler

(2011) *Building and Environment*, Volume 46, Page No 1284-91,

---

13. Guo H., Murray F. and Lee S.C  
The development of low volatile organic compound emission house e a case study

(2003) *Building and Environment*, Volume 38, Page No 1413-22,

---

14. Bashar M.A., Kamel K.A. and Khaldoun M.S  
Assessment of Air Pollutants Emissions from a Cement Plant: A Case Study in Jordan

(2009) *Jordan Journal of Civil Engineering*, Volume 3, Issue 3, Page No 265 – 282,

---

15. Fakinle B.S., Sonibare J.A., Akeredolu F.A., Okedere O.B. and Jimoda L.A  
Toxicity Potential of Particulates in the Airshed of Haulage Vehicle Park

(2013) *Global NEST Journal*, Volume 15, Issue 4, Page No 466-473,

---

16. European Commission Joint Research Centre - Environment  
Total volatile organic compounds (TVOC) in indoor air quality investigations

(1997)

Article Link: [http://fhcp.jrc.ec.europa.eu/our\\_activities/public-health/indoor\\_air\\_quality/eca/eca\\_report\\_19](http://fhcp.jrc.ec.europa.eu/our_activities/public-health/indoor_air_quality/eca/eca_report_19)

---

17. FEPA  
Guidelines and Standards for Environmental Pollution Control in Nigeria

(1991)

---

18. Health Canada  
Volatile organic compounds

(2012)

Article Link: <http://www.hc-sc.gc.ca/ewh-semt/air/in/poll/construction/organi-eng.php>

---

19. Volland G., Krause G., Hansen D., and Zoeltzer D  
Organic pollutants in indoor air - basics and problems

(2005) *Otto Graf Journal*, Volume 16, Page No 95-109,

---

---

## About Scope Database

What is Scope Database

Content Coverage Guide

Scope Database Blog

Content Coverage API

Scope Database App

© Copyright 2021 Scope Database, All rights reserved.

## Customer Service

Help

Scope Database Key Persons

Contact us