Manuscript ID : 00000-45887

International Journal of Intellectual Property Rights

Volume 5, Issue 1, January - June 2014, Pages 18-21, Page Count - 4



Source ID : 00000014

## ISOLATED GENE PATENTING: ETHICAL IMPLICATIONS OR FUTURE PROMISES, LOOKING AHEAD

Smita Sahu <sup>(1)</sup> Ritika Sharma <sup>(2)</sup>

<sup>(1)</sup> Assistant Professor, Amity Institute of Biotechnology, Amity University, Noida, Uttar Pradesh, India.

<sup>(2)</sup> Research Trainee, Amity Institute of Biotechnology, Amity University, Noida, Uttar Pradesh, India.

## Abstract

The issue of gene patenting has taken the centre stage of growing international community concern towards the recent decisions of the Supreme Court of the United States on Association for Molecular Pathology v. Myriad Genetics in context to the patentability of isolated genetic material and its analogues. Gene patenting including human gene and the intervened gene products which are biological in nature and is a part of many technologies, treatments, diagnostics, drugs, treatments etc, and the IP protection which provides them exclusive right and the reward for their intense contribution of technology to society, it also make the unavailability and more hindrances to the patients for getting maximum commercial benefits. These all are associated with the policies made by the concerned governing nation which considers the gene mere a chemical substance, a biological tool or a nature product. This paper extensively studies the world scenario on the nation specific IP policy overview and implications in the various spectrum of novelty criteria, biogenetic healthcare services, dissemination of research and innovations, concerns regarding the limitations on access to genetic testing to different economic strata, to address the broad area of gene patenting and their analogues as inclusive of cDNA, recombinant DNA etc.

## **Author Keywords**

Gene Patenting, IP Protection, Novelty Criteria, Analogues, Isolated Genetic Material, Biogenetic Health Care Services

## **Index Keywords**

Molecular Pathology, gene products, biological tool, economic strata

ISSN Print: 0976-6529 Source Type: Journals Publication Language: English Abbreviated Journal Title: IJIPR Publisher Name: IAEME Publication Major Subject: Life Sciences

Subject area: Biotechnology

Reference

ISSN Online: 0976-6537 Document Type: Journal Article DOI: Access Type: Open Access Resource Licence: CC BY-NC Subject Area classification: Biochemistry, Genetics and Molecular Biology Source: SCOPEDATABASE